

CARRIER PACKAGE

CORPORATE DOCUMENTATION



CBSA CERTIFICATE

-





L'Agence des services frontaliers du Canada est heureuse de confirmer que

Groupe TYT Inc.

Participe au Programme d'autocotisation des douanes dupuis 23 Janvier 2014



PROTECTION

SERVICE

Gestionnaire, Unité PAD/EXPRES transporteurs Agence des services frontaliers du Canada Direction des programmes avant l'arrivée à la frontière

Canada Border Agence des services Services Agency frontaliers du Canada 23 Janvier 2014

PROTECTION

INTÉGRITÉ

SERVICE

Canadä



INSURANCE CERTIFICATE





BURROWES

courtiers d'assurances

SHIPPERS - LOAD BROKERS - CARRIERS

We hereby confirm that Echelon Assurance has issued a policy in favour of the following insured :

NAME AN	D ADDRESS OF INSURED			
Groupe T	YT Inc.			
675, Boul	Lemire Ouest			
Drummon	dville Quebec J2B 8A9			
Policy Nu	nber : QLH216015534	POLICY PERIOD (Y/M/D): 2025-05-06 to 2026-05	-06	
COVERAG	ES	AMO	OUNTS *	
	* ALL AMOUNTS MENTIO	NED ARE IN CANADIAN CURRENCY		
	UTOMOBILE INSURANCE POLICY (Q.P.F. No 1) -			
OWNER'S	FORM		\$ 10 000 000.	
	- LOSS OF DAMAGE TO INSURED VEHICLES			
	SUBSECTION 1 - ALL PERILS		INCLUDED	
QEF 27		es of which named insured is not owner (including vehicles		
	provided by an employer) (Section A) Maximum amount per occurrence: \$ 200 000.			
	Deductible Section B - Damage caused to insured vel	hicle, Subsection 1 - All perils : \$ 50 000.		
	Type of vehicles : Tractors, trailers and semi-trailers			
COMMERC	TAL GENERAL LIABILITY		\$ 10 000 000.	
Aggregate I		20.000		
	sducts - Completed Operations Aggregate Limit :\$ 10 0 ductible :\$ 50 000.	00 000.		
TRUCKMA	N'S LIABILITY (CARGO) :		\$ 700 000.	
CONTING	INT MOTOR TRUCK CARGO LIABILITY :		\$ 500 000.	
	SPE	CIAL CONDITIONS		

The above mentioned coverages are subject to the clauses, conditions and exclusions of the policy.

If you wish to obtain a certificate of insurance confirming that the above coverage is still valid and continuous and that the said policy issued by Echelon Assurance has not been cancelled, please contact our office.

William E. Burrowes Inc.

040 (• raus Nathalie Giguere

Vathalie Giguere 450-655-6751 #404 Fax: 450-641-3860 giguere.nathalie@burrowes.ca

2025-05-06 [GN]

1570, boul. de Montarville Boucherville, Québec J4B 5Y3 Fax: (450) 641-3860



FAST EXPRES CERTIFICATE













C'est avec plaisir que je confirme par la présente que l'entreprise

Groupe TYT Inc.

participe au programme EXPRES depuis

23 Janvier 2014

et joue ainsi un rôle essentiel pour protéger la frontière canado-américaine et faciliter les échanges légitimes.

Gestionnaire, Unité PAD/EXPRES transporteurs Agence des services frontaliers du Canada Direction des programmes avant l'arrivée à la frontière





Agence des services frontaliers du Canada

Canada Border Services Agency

CNESST VALIDATION





July 4, 2025

Monsieur Patrick Turcotte Groupe TYT inc. 675, boulevard Lemire Ouest Service suburbain 106 Drummondville (Québec) J2B 8A9

Québec enterprise number (NEQ): 1167259671

Subject: Reply to a request for confirmation of compliance – Occupational health and safety

Sir,

Further to your request, based on the information provided to us and after reviewing the file, we hereby confirm that, as at July 4, 2025, your enterprise is **in compliance** in respect of the following obligations to the Commission des normes, de l'équité, de la santé et de la sécurité du travail (CNESST):

- · filing a statement of insurable wages paid;
- · transmitting remittance slips in accordance with the prescribed terms and conditions;
- · making periodic payments in accordance with prescribed terms and conditions;
- paying an assessment that is due or complying with a payment agreement, in the event that an assessment be due.

Please note that this letter does not release the employer who retains the services of a contractor from its obligation to pay the occupational health and safety assessment due by the contractor, pursuant to section 316 of the *Act respecting industrial accidents and occupational diseases*. Only a certificate of compliance, requested at the end of the work, is valid in that regard.

Please feel free to contact an information officer at **1 844 838-0808** should you require further information in this matter.

Sincerely,

Direction de la cotisation des employeurs



FMCSA CERTIFICATION







U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration 1200 New Jersey Ave., S.E. Washington, DC 20590

SERVICE DATE May 14, 2019

DECISION MC-192959 LES TRANSPORTS YVON TURCOTTE LTEE D/B/A TYT GROUP DRUMMONDVILLE, QC REENTITLED GROUPE TYT INC. D/B/A TYT GROUP

On May 8, 2019, applicant filed a request to have the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration's records changed to reflect a name change.

It is ordered:

The Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration's records are amended to reflect the carrier's name as GROUPE TYT INC., D/B/A TYT GROUP.

Within 30 days after this decision is served, the applicant must establish that it is in full compliance with the statute and the insurance regulations by having amended filings on prescribed FMCSA forms (BMC91 or 91X or 82 for bodily injury and property damage liability, BMC 34 or 83 for cargo liability, or a BMC 84 or 85 for broker security and BOC-3 for designation of agents upon whom process may be served) submitted on its behalf. Copies of Form MCS-90 or other "certificates of insurance" are not acceptable evidence of insurance compliance. Insurance and BOC-3 filings should be sent to Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration, 1200 New Jersey Ave., S.E., Washington, DC 20590.

The applicant is notified that failure to comply with the terms of this decision shall result in revocation of its operating rights registration, effective 30 days from the service date of this decision.

To verify that the applicant is in full compliance, call (202)358-7000 or visit our web site at: http://li-public.fmcsa.dot.gov. Any other questions regarding the action taken should be directed to (202)366-9805.

Decided: May 9, 2019 By the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration

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Jeffrey L. Secrist, Chief Information Technology Operations Division NC/A







UNITED STATES OF AMERICA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION PIPELINE AND HAZARDOUS MATERIALS SAFETY ADMINISTRATION



HAZARDOUS MATERIALS CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION FOR REGISTRATION YEAR(S) 2023-2026

Registrant: GROUPE TYT INC.

ATTN: Marco Girardin 675 BOUL LEMIRE OUEST DRUMMONDVILLE, QC J2B 8A9

This certifies that the registrant is registered with the U.S. Department of Transportation as required by 49 CFR Part 107, Subpart G.

This certificate is issued under the authority of 49 U.S.C. 5108. It is unlawful to alter or falsify this document.

Reg. No: 062623550084FH Effective: July 1, 2023 Expires: June 30, 2026 HM Company ID: 36633





RIN CERTIFICATION

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Commission des transports Québec • •

Registre des propriétaires et des exploitants de véhicules lourds Renseignements à jour en date du 2025-01-20 13:20

Nom :	GROUPE TYT INC.
NEQ :	1167259671
Raison sociale :	Sans objet
Adresse d'affaires :	675, boul. Lemire O Drummondville (Québec) J2B 8A9
NIR :	R-053734-1 Le NIR correspond au numéro de Code canadien de la sécurité
Titre :	Propriétaire et exploitant de véhicules lourds
Catégorie de transport :	Marchandises et personnes
Date d'inscription au registre :	2012-02-27 09:22
Date limite de la prochaine mise à jour:	2026-02-27
Cote de sécurité :	Satisfaisant - Non audité
Droit de mettre en circulation (Propriétaire) :	Oui
Droit d'exploiter (Exploitant) :	Oui

Vous pouvez en tout temps consulter le Registre des propriétaires et des exploitants de véhicules lourds au <u>www.ctg.gouv.gc.ca</u> ou nous contacter au 514 873-6424 pour la région de Montréal et au 1 888 461-2433 pour ailleurs.

Québec 🔠

© Gouvernement du Québec, 2020



US CUSTOMS BOND

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PEP-PIP CERTIFICATION







PARTENAIRES EN PROTECTION | PARTNERS IN PROTECTION

GROUPE TYT INC.

Un partenaire dévoué à la sécurité de la chaîne d'approvisionnement et à la facilitation du commerce légitime A partner dedicated to supply chain security and the facilitation of legitimate trade

Transporteur routier/Highway carrier

DIVISION | DIVISION



LISTE DES MEMBRES DU PROGRAMME PEP



REVALIDE | REVALIDATED

2009-09-28

DATE D'ATTESTATION DATE OF CERTIFICATION



PIP MEMBERSHIP LIST

Canad^a

Agence des services frontaliers du Canada

es Canada Border ada Services Agency

10713

NUMÉRO DE MEMBRE

MEMBERSHIP NUMBER



W8BEN-E/DOCUMENTATION





Form	N-8BEN-E	Ι	Certificate of Sta						
(Rev. C	ctober 2021)		nited States Tax With						OMB No. 1545-1621
Depart	ment of the Treasury Revenue Service	▶ For use t	y entities. Individuals must use Form Go to www.irs.gov/FormW88 Give this form to the withhout	W-88EN. I ENE for in olding age	 Section rel nstructions int or payer 	and the Do n	es are to the inte ne latest inform ot send to the i	rnal Revenue Code. ation. RS.	GINB NG. 1040-1621
Do NO	OT use this form fo	r:							Instead use Form
• U.S.	entity or U.S. citizer	n or resider	• • • • • • • • • •	1,200,0	1 20203	10	1054 N 67	2.4.1.1.4.4	W-
· A for	reign individual	$\tau \propto c$	i le activité de activité a	6394-6	e 103400	÷ 35	103 8 8	W-8BEN	(Individual) or Form 823
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• A for gove 501(reign government, in Imment of a U.S. po c), 892, 895, or 1443	nternational ossession c 3(b) (unless	ole trust, or a foreign grantor tru organization, foreign central ba aiming that income is effective) claiming treaty benefits) (see in:	nk of issu y connec struction	ue, foreign ted U.S. in s for other	tax-e come excep	exempt organize or that is clair otions)	ation, foreign priva ming the applicabi	ate foundation, or
 Any 	person acting as an	intermedia	ry (including a qualified interme	diary acti	ing as a qu	alified	d derivatives d	ealer)	W-8IM
Pa	tl Identifie	cation of	Beneficial Owner						
1	Name of organizat	tion that is t	he beneficial owner				2 Country	y of incorporation of	or organization
TYTO	ROUP						CANADA		
3	Name of disregard	ded entity re	ceiving the payment (if applicat	ble, see ii	nstructions)			
4	Chapter 3 Status	(entity type)	(Must check one box only):	e co	rporation			Partnership	
	Simple trust		Tax-exempt organization	Co	mplex trus	st		E Foreign Govern	nment - Controlled Entity
	Central Bank	of Issue	Private foundation	🗌 Es	tate	이 같은 것 같은			nment - Integral Part
	Grantor trust		Disregarded entity	Int Int	emational	organ	ization	8	-05
	If you entered disregar	rded entity, pa	rtnership, simple trust, or grantor trust	above, is t	he entity a hy	brid m	aking a treaty cla	im? If "Yes." complete	Part III. Yes No
	FFI, sponsore See instructio Sponsored FF Certified deen Part V. Certified deen Complete Part Certified deen vehicle. Comp Certified deem Complete Part	FFI. del 1 FFI. del 2 FFI. emed-com d FFI, or no ns. FI. Completi ned-compli t VI. ned-compli t VI. ned-complia VIII.	pliant FFI (other than a reporting nreporting IGA FFI covered in P a Part IV, ant nonregistering local bank. C ant FFI with only low-value acco ant sponsored, closely held inve I. nt limited life debt investment ent	Part XII). Complete Dunts. Estment	Inte	ernatic empt i ity wh ritory cepter cepter mplet 1(c) or nprofi blicly i poratic cepter cepter cepter cepter cepter	onal organizati retirement plar financial instit d nonfinancial d nonfinancial d nonfinancial e Part XX. rganization. Co t organization. traded NFFE of ion. Complete d territory NFF FFE. Complete NFFE. Complete	ution. Complete P. group entity. Com start-up company. entity in liquidation omplete Part XXI. Complete Part XX or NFFE affiliate of Part XXIII. E. Complete Part 3 e Part XXV. ste Part XXVI.	XIV. XV. wners. Complete Part XVI art XVII. plete Part XVIII. Complete Part XIX. or bankruptcy. II. a publicly traded XXIV.
	Certain investr Complete Part		that do not maintain financial ac	counts.	and the second second	1.5	d inter-affiliate porting NFFE.	FFI, Complete Par	t XXVII.
	Owner-docum		이 있는 것은 것은 것은 것을 다 가 같은 것이 없는 것을 것을 수 있는 것이 없다.		Spx	onson	ed direct repo	rting NFFE. Compl	ete Part XXVIII.
			mplete Part XI.			-	111011 700 7100 1-00 71	nancial account.	
6 675 B	Permanent resident OULEVARD LEMIR		street, apt. or suite no., or rural ro	ute). Do r	not use a P	.0. bo	ox or in-care-o	of address (other th	an a registered address).
DRUN	City or town, state MONDVILE, QUEB		e. Include postal code where ap A9	propriate	8.			Country	
7	Mailing address (if	11 A 1	the last had a last and a last and a last and a last a					- Personal and a second	
	City or town, state	or provinc	e. Include postal code where ap	propriate	R.			Country	
		- 101						16	
For Pa	perwork Reductio	n Act Noti	ce, see separate instructions.		Ca	t No.	59689N	Form W	-8BEN-E (Rev. 10-2021



Par	Identification of Beneficial Ow	Page Page Page Page Page Page Page Page
8	U.S. taxpayer identification number (TIN), if requ	
		98-1028201
9a	GIIN b For	c Check if FTIN not legally required
10	Reference number(s) (see instructions)	
lote:	Please complete remainder of the form including	signing the form in Part XXX.
Par		Receiving Payment. (Complete only if a disregarded entity with a GIIN or a ther than the FFI's country of residence. See instructions.)
11	Chapter 4 Status (FATCA status) of disregarded	
	Branch treated as nonparticipating FFI.	Reporting Model 1 FFI. U.S. Branch.
	Participating FFI.	Reporting Model 2 FFI.
12	registered address).	at, apt. or suite no., or rural route). Do not use a P.O. box or in-care-of address (other than
	City or town, state or province. Include postal o	code where appropriate.
_	Country	
	New York Control of Co	
13	GIIN (if any)	
Par		(if applicable). (For chapter 3 purposes only.)
14	I certify that (check all that apply):	
а	The beneficial owner is a resident of CANA	
14.1	treaty between the United States and that of	
в		or items) of income for which the treaty benefits are claimed, and, if applicable, meets the g with limitation on benefits. The following are types of limitation on benefits provisions that match only one; see instructions):
	Government	Company that meets the ownership and base erosion test
	Tax-exempt pension trust or pension fund	Company that meets the derivative benefits test
	Other tax-exempt organization	Company with an item of income that meets active trade or business test
	Publicly traded corporation	E Favorable discretionary determination by the U.S. competent authority received
	Subsidiary of a publicly traded corporation	No LOB article in treaty Other (specify Article and paragraph):
c	지 않는 것 같은 것 같	nefits for U.S. source dividends received from a foreign corporation or interest from a U.S. trac neets qualified resident status (see instructions).
15	Special rates and conditions (if applicable-se	
	The beneficial owner is claiming the provisions	
	of the treaty identified on line 14a above to clair	
	Explain the additional conditions in the Article ti	the beneficial owner meets to be eligible for the rate of withholding:
Par		
16	Name of sponsoring entity:	
17	Check whichever box applies.	
	 Is an investment entity; 	
	- 전에 가슴에 걸려져 있는 것이 같은 것이 같은 것이다. 그는 것이 가슴에 가지 않는 것이 가지 않는 것이 있다. 것이 가슴이 있는 것이 있는 것이 있는 것이 있는 것이 있는 것이 있는 것이 있는 가 있는 것이 없는 것이 있는 것이 없는 것이 있는 것이 없는 것이 있는 것이 있 않는 것이 있는 것이 있는 것이 있다. 것이 있는 것이 있는 것이 있는 것이 있는 것이 없는 것이 있는 것이 있 것이 것이 있는 것이 있 것이 있	ed in the withholding foreign partnership agreement), or WT; and
		hat is not a nonparticipating FF() to act as the sponsoring entity for this entity,
	I certify that the entity identified in Part I:	ter in user a membrane ing in it to use use the observer of grand real and somethy
	 Is a controlled foreign corporation as defined 	in section 957(a):
	 Is not a QI, WP, or WT; 	
		S. financial institution identified above that agrees to act as the sponsoring entity for this entity; an
	account holders and payees of the entity and to	m with the sponsoring entity (identified above) that enables the sponsoring entity to identify a access all account and customer information maintained by the entity including, but not limite er documentation, account balance, and all payments made to account holders or payees.
_		Form W-8BEN-E (Rev. 10-202
		Form VY-ODEIN-E (Hev. 10-202



	8BEN-E (Rev. 10-2021) Page						
Par	V Certified Deemed-Compliant Nonregistering Local Bank						
18	I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:						
	 Operates and is licensed solely as a bank or credit union (or similar cooperative credit organization operated without profit) in its country c incorporation or organization; 						
	 Engages primarily in the business of receiving deposits from and making loans to, with respect to a bank, retail customers unrelated to suc bank and, with respect to a credit union or similar cooperative credit organization, members, provided that no member has a greater than 59 interest in such credit union or cooperative credit organization; 						
	 Does not solicit account holders outside its country of organization; 						
	 Has no fixed place of business outside such country (for this purpose, a fixed place of business does not include a location that is no advertised to the public and from which the FFI performs solely administrative support functions); 						
	Has no more than \$175 million in assets on its balance sheet and, if it is a member of an expanded affiliated group, the group has no more than \$500 million in total assets on its consolidated or combined balance sheets; and						
	 Does not have any member of its expanded affiliated group that is a foreign financial institution, other than a foreign financial institution that is incorporated or organized in the same country as the FFI identified in Part I and that meets the requirements set forth in this part. 						
Par	VI Certified Deemed-Compliant FFI with Only Low-Value Accounts						
19	I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:						
	 Is not engaged primarily in the business of investing, reinvesting, or trading in securities, partnership interests, commodities, notional principal contracts, insurance or annuity contracts, or any interest (including a futures or forward contract or option) in such security partnership interest, commodity, notional principal contract, insurance contract or annuity contract; 						
	 No financial account maintained by the FFI or any member of its expanded affiliated group, if any, has a balance or value in excess o \$50,000 (as determined after applying applicable account aggregation rules); and 						
	 Neither the FFI nor the entire expanded affiliated group, if any, of the FFI, have more than \$50 million in assets on its consolidated or combined balance sheet as of the end of its most recent accounting year. 						
Part	VII Certified Deemed-Compliant Sponsored, Closely Held Investment Vehicle						
20	Name of sponsoring entity:						
21	I certify that the entity identified in Part I:						
	 Is an FFI solely because it is an investment entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(4); 						
	Is not a QI, WP, or WT;						
	Will have all of its due diligence, withholding, and reporting responsibilities (determined as if the FFI were a participating FFI) fulfilled by the sponsoring entity identified on line 20; and						
	 20 or fewer individuals own all of the debt and equity interests in the entity (disregarding debt interests owned by U.S. financial institutions participating FFIs, registered deemed-compliant FFIs, and certified deemed-compliant FFIs and equity interests owned by an entity if the entity owns 100% of the equity interests in the FFI and is itself a sponsored FFI). 						
Part	VIII Certified Deemed-Compliant Limited Life Debt Investment Entity						
22	I certify that the entity identified in Part I:						
	Was in existence as of January 17, 2013;						
	 Issued all classes of its debt or equity interests to investors on or before January 17, 2013, pursuant to a trust indenture or similar agreement; an Is certified deemed-compliant because it satisfies the requirements to be treated as a limited life debt investment entity (such as the restrictions with respect to its assets and other requirements under Regulations section 1.1471-5(f)(2)(iv)). 						
Par	IX Certain Investment Entities that Do Not Maintain Financial Accounts						
23	I certify that the entity identified in Part I:						
	 Is a financial institution solely because it is an investment entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(4)(i)(A), and 						
	Does not maintain financial accounts.						
Par							
	This status only applies if the U.S. financial institution, participating FFI, or reporting Model 1 FFI to which this form is given has agreed that it w is FFI as an owner-documented FFI (see instructions for eligibility requirements). In addition, the FFI must make the certifications below.						
24a	(All owner-documented FFIs check here) I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:						
	Does not act as an intermediary;						
	 Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business; 						
	 Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others; 						
	 Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect t a financial account; 						
	 Is not owned by or in an expanded affiliated group with an entity that accepts deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or simili business, holds, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others, or is an insurance company (or the holdin company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account; 						

· Does not maintain a financial account for any nonparticipating FFI; and

Does not have any specified U.S. persons that own an equity interest or debt interest (other than a debt interest that is not a financial
account or that has a balance or value not exceeding \$50,000) in the FFI other than those identified on the FFI owner reporting statement.



Form W-8BEN-E (Rev. 10-2021)

Part X Owner-Documented FFI (continued)

Check box 24b or 24c, whichever applies.

- b I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:
 - . Has provided, or will provide, an FFI owner reporting statement that contains:
 - (i) The name, address, TIN (if any), chapter 4 status, and type of documentation provided (if required) of every individual and specified U.S. person that owns a direct or indirect equity interest in the owner-documented FFI (looking through all entities other than specified U.S. persons);
 - (ii) The name, address, TIN (if any), and chapter 4 status of every individual and specified U.S. person that owns a debt interest in the owner-documented FFI (including any indirect debt interest, which includes debt interests in any entity that directly or indirectly owns the payee or any direct or indirect equity interest in a debt holder of the payee) that constitutes a financial account in excess of \$50,000 (disregarding all such debt interests owned by participating FFIs, registered deemed-compliant FFIs, certified deemed-compliant FFIs, excepted NFFEs, exempt beneficial owners, or U.S. persons other than specified U.S. persons); and
 - (iii) Any additional information the withholding agent requests in order to fulfill its obligations with respect to the entity.

 Has provided, or will provide, valid documentation meeting the requirements of Regulations section 1.1471-3(d)(6)(iii) for each person identified in the FFI owner reporting statement.

c I certify that the FFI identified in Part I has provided, or will provide, an auditor's letter, signed within 4 years of the date of payment, from an independent accounting firm or legal representative with a location in the United States stating that the firm or representative has reviewed the FFI's documentation with respect to all of its owners and debt holders identified in Regulations section 1.1471-3(d)(6)(iv)(A)(2), and that the FFI meets all the requirements to be an owner-documented FFI. The FFI identified in Part I has also provided, or will provide, an FFI owner reporting statement of its owners that are specified U.S. persons and Form(s) W-9, with applicable waivers.

Check box 24d if applicable (optional, see instructions).

d I certify that the entity identified on line 1 is a trust that does not have any contingent beneficiaries or designated classes with unidentified beneficiaries.

Part XI Restricted Distributor

25-3

(All restricted distributors check here) I certify that the entity identified in Part I:

- Operates as a distributor with respect to debt or equity interests of the restricted fund with respect to which this form is furnished;
- · Provides investment services to at least 30 customers unrelated to each other and less than half of its customers are related to each other;
- Is required to perform AML due diligence procedures under the anti-money laundering laws of its country of organization (which is an FATFcompliant jurisdiction);

 Operates solely in its country of incorporation or organization, has no fixed place of business outside of that country, and has the same country of incorporation or organization as all members of its affiliated group, if any;

Does not solicit customers outside its country of incorporation or organization;

 Has no more than \$175 million in total assets under management and no more than \$7 million in gross revenue on its income statement for the most recent accounting year;

- Is not a member of an expanded affiliated group that has more than \$500 million in total assets under management or more than \$20 million in gross revenue for its most recent accounting year on a combined or consolidated income statement; and
- Does not distribute any debt or securities of the restricted fund to specified U.S. persons, passive NFFEs with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFIs.

Check box 25b or 25c, whichever applies.

I further certify that with respect to all sales of debt or equity interests in the restricted fund with respect to which this form is furnished that are made after December 31, 2011, the entity identified in Part I:

- b Has been bound by a distribution agreement that contained a general prohibition on the sale of debt or securities to U.S. entities and U.S. resident individuals and is currently bound by a distribution agreement that contains a prohibition of the sale of debt or securities to any specified U.S. person, passive NFFE with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFI.
- c Is currently bound by a distribution agreement that contains a prohibition on the sale of debt or securities to any specified U.S. person, passive NFFE with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFI and, for all sales made prior to the time that such a restriction was included in its distribution agreement, has reviewed all accounts related to such sales in accordance with the procedures identified in Regulations section 1.1471-4(c) applicable to preexisting accounts and has redeemed or retired any, or caused the restricted fund to transfer the securities to a distributor that is a participating FFI or reporting Model 1 FFI securities which were sold to specified U.S. persons, passive NFFEs with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFIs.



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b

Part XII Nonreporting IGA FFI

I certify that the entity identified in Part I:

Meets the requirements to be considered a nonreporting financial institution pursuant to an applicable IGA between the United States and
 The applicable IGA is a D Model 1 IGA or a D Model 2 IGA; and

is treated as a

under the provisions of the applicable IGA or Treasury regulations

(if applicable, see instructions);

. If you are a trustee documented trust or a sponsored entity, provide the name of the trustee or sponsor

The trustee is: U.S. Foreign

Part XIII Foreign Government, Government of a U.S. Possession, or Foreign Central Bank of Issue

I certify that the entity identified in Part I is the beneficial owner of the payment, and is not engaged in commercial financial activities of a type engaged in by an insurance company, custodial institution, or depository institution with respect to the payments, accounts, or obligations for which this form is submitted (except as permitted in Regulations section 1.1471-6(h)(2)).

Part XIV International Organization

Check box 28a or 28b, whichever applies.

- 28a I certify that the entity identified in Part I is an international organization described in section 7701(a)(18).
 - I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
 - · Is comprised primarily of foreign governments;

 Is recognized as an intergovernmental or supranational organization under a foreign law similar to the International Organizations Immunities Act or that has in effect a headquarters agreement with a foreign government;

. The benefit of the entity's income does not inure to any private person; and

 Is the beneficial owner of the payment and is not engaged in commercial financial activities of a type engaged in by an insurance company, custodial institution, or depository institution with respect to the payments, accounts, or obligations for which this form is submitted (except as permitted in Regulations section 1.1471-6(h)(2)).

Part XV Exempt Retirement Plans

Check box 29a, b, c, d, e, or f, whichever applies.

- 29a I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
 - Is established in a country with which the United States has an income tax treaty in force (see Part III if claiming treaty benefits);
 - · Is operated principally to administer or provide pension or retirement benefits; and

 Is entitled to treaty benefits on income that the fund derives from U.S. sources (or would be entitled to benefits if it derived any such income) as a resident of the other country which satisfies any applicable limitation on benefits requirement.

- b I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
 - Is organized for the provision of retirement, disability, or death benefits (or any combination thereof) to beneficiaries that are former employees of one or more employers in consideration for services rendered;
 - No single beneficiary has a right to more than 5% of the FFI's assets;
 - Is subject to government regulation and provides annual information reporting about its beneficiaries to the relevant tax authorities in the country in which the fund is established or operated; and
 - Is generally exempt from tax on investment income under the laws of the country in which it is established or operates due to its status as a retirement or pension plan;
 - (iii) Receives at least 50% of its total contributions from sponsoring employers (disregarding transfers of assets from other plans described in this part, retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, other retirement funds described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(I)(A));
 - (iii) Either does not permit or penalizes distributions or withdrawals made before the occurrence of specified events related to retirement, disability, or death (except rollover distributions to accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A) (referring to retirement and pension accounts), to retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or to other retirement funds described in this part or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA); or

(iv) Limits contributions by employees to the fund by reference to earned income of the employee or may not exceed \$50,000 annually.

c I certify that the entity identified in Part I:

 Is organized for the provision of retirement, disability, or death benefits (or any combination thereof) to beneficiaries that are former employees of one or more employers in consideration for services rendered;

- · Has fewer than 50 participants;
- Is sponsored by one or more employers each of which is not an investment entity or passive NFFE;

 Employee and employer contributions to the fund (disregarding transfers of assets from other plans described in this part, retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1,1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A)) are limited by reference to earned income and compensation of the employee, respectively;

- · Participants that are not residents of the country in which the fund is established or operated are not entitled to more than 20% of the fund's assets; and
- Is subject to government regulation and provides annual information reporting about its beneficiaries to the relevant tax authorities in the country in which the fund is established or operates.



- d I certify that the entity identified in Part I is formed pursuant to a pension plan that would meet the requirements of section 401(a), other than the requirement that the plan be funded by a trust created or organized in the United States.
- e I certify that the entity identified in Part I is established exclusively to earn income for the benefit of one or more retirement funds described in this part or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A) (referring to retirement and pension accounts), or retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA.
- f I certify that the entity identified in Part I:

 Is established and sponsored by a foreign government, international organization, central bank of issue, or government of a U.S. possession (each as defined in Regulations section 1.1471-6) or an exempt beneficial owner described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA to provide retirement, disability, or death benefits to beneficiaries or participants that are current or former employees of the sponsor (or persons designated by such employees); or

 Is established and sponsored by a foreign government, international organization, central bank of issue, or government of a U.S. possession (each as defined in Regulations section 1.1471-6) or an exempt beneficial owner described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA to provide retirement, disability, or death benefits to beneficiaries or participants that are not current or former employees of such sponsor, but are in consideration of personal services performed for the sponsor.

Part XVI Entity Wholly Owned by Exempt Beneficial Owners

I certify that the entity identified in Part I:

- · Is an FFI solely because it is an investment entity;
- Each direct holder of an equity interest in the investment entity is an exempt beneficial owner described in Regulations section 1.1471-6 or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA;

Each direct holder of a debt interest in the investment entity is either a depository institution (with respect to a loan made to such entity) or an
exempt beneficial owner described in Regulations section 1.1471-6 or an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA.

Has provided an owner reporting statement that contains the name, address, TIN (if any), chapter 4 status, and a description of the type of
documentation provided to the withholding agent for every person that owns a debt interest constituting a financial account or direct equity
interest in the entity; and

Has provided documentation establishing that every owner of the entity is an entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-6(b), (c), (d), (e), (f) and/or (g) without regard to whether such owners are beneficial owners.

Part XVII Territory Financial Institution

31 I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a financial institution (other than an investment entity) that is incorporated or organized under

the laws of a possession of the United States

Part XVIII Excepted Nonfinancial Group Entity

2 I certify that the entity identified in Part I:

 Is a holding company, treasury center, or captive finance company and substantially all of the entity's activities are functions described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(5)(i)(C) through (E);

- Is a member of a nonfinancial group described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(5)(i)(B);
- Is not a depository or custodial institution (other than for members of the entity's expanded affiliated group); and

Does not function (or hold itself out) as an investment fund, such as a private equity fund, venture capital fund, leveraged buyout fund, or any
investment vehicle with an investment strategy to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets for
investment purposes.

Part XIX Excepted Nonfinancial Start-Up Company

33 I certify that the entity identified in Part I:

· Was formed on (or, in the case of a new line of business, the date of board resolution approving the new line of business)

(date must be less than 24 months prior to date of payment);

 Is not yet operating a business and has no prior operating history or is investing capital in assets with the intent to operate a new line of business other than that of a financial institution or passive NFFE;

Is investing capital into assets with the intent to operate a business other than that of a financial institution; and

Does not function (or hold itself out) as an investment fund, such as a private equity fund, venture capital fund, leveraged buyout fund, or any
investment vehicle whose purpose is to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets for investment purposes.

Part XX Excepted Nonfinancial Entity in Liquidation or Bankruptcy

I certify that the entity identified in Part I:

- · Filed a plan of liquidation, filed a plan of reorganization, or filed for bankruptcy on
- During the past 5 years has not been engaged in business as a financial institution or acted as a passive NFFE;
- Is either liquidating or emerging from a reorganization or bankruptcy with the intent to continue or recommence operations as a nonfinancial entity; and

 Has, or will provide, documentary evidence such as a bankruptcy filing or other public documentation that supports its claim if it remains in bankruptcy or liquidation for more than 3 years.



Part XXI 501(c) Organization

35 I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a 501(c) organization that:

Has been issued a determination letter from the IRS that is currently in effect concluding that the payee is a section 501(c) organization that is dated _____; or

Has provided a copy of an opinion from U.S. counsel certifying that the payee is a section 501(c) organization (without regard to whether the
payee is a foreign private foundation).

Part XXII Nonprofit Organization

I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a nonprofit organization that meets the following requirements.

The entity is established and maintained in its country of residence exclusively for religious, charitable, scientific, artistic, cultural or educational purposes;

The entity is exempt from income tax in its country of residence;

. The entity has no shareholders or members who have a proprietary or beneficial interest in its income or assets;

 Neither the applicable laws of the entity's country of residence nor the entity's formation documents permit any income or assets of the entity to be distributed to, or applied for the benefit of, a private person or noncharitable entity other than pursuant to the conduct of the entity's charitable activities or as payment of reasonable compensation for services rendered or payment representing the fair market value of property which the entity has purchased; and

 The applicable laws of the entity's country of residence or the entity's formation documents require that, upon the entity's liquidation or dissolution, all of its assets be distributed to an entity that is a foreign government, an integral part of a foreign government, a controlled entity of a foreign government, or another organization that is described in this part or escheats to the government of the entity's country of residence or any political subdivision thereof.

Part XXIII Publicly Traded NFFE or NFFE Affiliate of a Publicly Traded Corporation

Check box 37a or 37b, whichever applies.

- 37a I certify that:
 - . The entity identified in Part I is a foreign corporation that is not a financial institution; and

. The stock of such corporation is regularly traded on one or more established securities markets, including

- (name one securities exchange upon which the stock is regularly traded).
- b l certify that:
 - . The entity identified in Part I is a foreign corporation that is not a financial institution;
 - The entity identified in Part I is a member of the same expanded affiliated group as an entity the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market;
 - The name of the entity, the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market, is ; and
 - . The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is

Part XXIV Excepted Territory NFFE

- 38 I certify that:
 - . The entity identified in Part I is an entity that is organized in a possession of the United States;
 - . The entity identified in Part I:
 - (i) Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business;
 - (ii) Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others; or
 - (iii) Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account; and

All of the owners of the entity identified in Part I are bona fide residents of the possession in which the NFFE is organized or incorporated.

Part XXV Active NFFE

I certify that:

39

- . The entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution;
- . Less than 50% of such entity's gross income for the preceding calendar year is passive income; and
- Less than 50% of the assets held by such entity are assets that produce or are held for the production of passive income (calculated as a weighted average of the percentage of passive assets measured quarterly) (see instructions for the definition of passive income).

Part XXVI Passive NFFE

40a I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution (other than an investment entity organized in a possession of the United States) and is not certifying its status as a publicly traded NFFE (or affiliate), excepted territory NFFE, active NFFE, direct reporting NFFE, or sponsored direct reporting NFFE.

Check box 40b or 40c, whichever applies.

- b 🔲 I further certify that the entity identified in Part I has no substantial U.S. owners (or, if applicable, no controlling U.S. persons); or
- c I further certify that the entity identified in Part I has provided the name, address, and TIN of each substantial U.S. owner (or, if applicable, controlling U.S. person) of the NFFE in Part XXIX.



Part XXVII Excepted Inter-Affiliate FFI 41 I certify that the entity identified in Part I:

- . Is a member of an expanded affiliated group;
- · Does not maintain financial accounts (other than accounts maintained for members of its expanded affiliated group);
- Does not make withholdable payments to any person other than to members of its expanded affiliated group;

Does not hold an account (other than depository accounts in the country in which the entity is operating to pay for expenses) with or motive
payments from any withholding agent other than a member of its expanded affiliated group; and

 Has not agreed to report under Regulations section 1.1471-4(d)(2(0)(C) or otherwise act as an agent for chapter 4 purposes on behalf of any financial institution, including a member of its expanded attiliated group.

Part XXVIII Sponsored Direct Reporting NFFE (see instructions for when this is permitted)

42 Name of sponsoring entity:

43 I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a direct reporting NFFE that is sponsored by the entity identified on line 42.

Part XXIX Substantial U.S. Owners of Passive NFFE

As required by Part XXVI, provide the name, address, and TIN of each substantial U.S. owner of the NFFE. Please see the instructions for a definition of substantial U.S. owner. If providing the form to an FFI treated as a reporting Model 1 FFI or reporting Model 2 FFI, an NFFE may also use this part for reporting its controlling U.S. persons under an applicable IGA.

Name	Address	TIN

Part XXX Certification

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined the information on this form and to the best of my knowledge and belief it is true, correct, and complete. I further partify under penalties of perjury that:

- The entity identified on line 1 of this form is the beneficial owner of all the income or proceeds to which this form relates, is using this form to certify its status for chapter 4 purposes, or is submitting this form for purposes of section 6050W or 6050Y;
- . The entity identified on line 1 of this form is not a U.S. person;

 This form relates to: (a) income not effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States, (b) income effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States but is not subject to tax under an income tax treaty, (c) the partner's share of a partnership's effectively connected taxable income, or (d) the partner's amount realized from the transfer of a partnership interest aubject to withholding under section 1445(f); and

· For broker transactions or barter exchanges, the beneficial owner is an exempt fortrign person as defined in the instructions.

Furthermore, I authorize this form to be provided to any withholding agent that has control, receipt, or custody of the income of which the entity on line 1 is the beneficial owner or any withholding agent that can disburse or make payments of the income of which the entity on line 1 is the beneficial owner.

I agree that I will submit a new form within 30 days if any certification on this form becomes incorrect.
I certify that I have the capacity to sign for the entity identified on line 1 of this form.

Sign Here	Have	MICKAEL TURCOTTE	06-04-2025
	Signature of individual authorized to sign fer baneficial owner	Print Name	Date (MM-DD-YYYY)

